Financial Statements of

INTERIOR HEALTH AUTHORITY

Year ended March 31, 2018



Statement of Management Responsibility

The financial statements of Interior Health Authority (the "Authority") for the year ended March 31, 2018 have been prepared by management in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards ("PSAS") issued by the Public Sector Accounting Board ("PSAB"), as required by Section 23.1 of the *Budget Transparency and Accountability Act* of the Province of British Columbia and in regard to the accounting for restricted contributions which is based on the Restricted Contributions Regulation 198/2011. The integrity and objectivity of these statements are management's responsibility. Management is also responsible for all the statements and schedules, and for ensuring that this information is consistent, where appropriate, with the information contained in the financial statements.

Management is also responsible for implementing and maintaining a system of internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that reliable financial information is produced.

The Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that management fulfills its responsibilities for financial reporting and internal control and exercises this responsibility through the Audit and Finance Committee of the Board. The Audit and Finance Committee meets with management and the internal auditor no fewer than four times a year and the external auditors a minimum of two times a year.

The Authority's internal auditor independently evaluates the effectiveness of internal controls on an ongoing basis and reports its findings to management and the Audit and Finance Committee.

The external auditors, the Auditor General of British Columbia, conduct an independent examination, in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, and express their opinion on the financial statements. Their examination considers internal control relevant to management's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purposes of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. The external auditors have full and free access to the Audit and Finance Committee of the Board and meet with it on a regular basis.

On behalf of Interior Health Authority

Chus Mrukunt

Chris Mazurkewich, Chief Executive Officer Donna Lommer, VP Support Services & Chief Financial Officer

June 18, 2018



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of the Interior Health Authority, and To the Minister of Health, Province of British Columbia

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Interior Health Authority ("the entity"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at March 31, 2018, and the statements of operations and accumulated surplus, changes in net debt, and cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian Public Sector Accounting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on my audit. I conducted my audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that I comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

In my view, the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my qualified audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

As described in Note 1 (a) to the financial statements, the entity's accounting treatment for contributions received from governments and for externally restricted contributions received from non-government sources is to initially record them as deferred revenue (a liability) and then recognize revenue in the statement of operations either on the same basis as the related expenditures occur or, in the case of funds for the purchase or construction of capital assets, to

recognize revenue on the same basis as the related assets are amortized. The entity was required to adopt this accounting policy as prescribed by Province of British Columbia Treasury Board Regulation 198/2011.

Under Canadian Public Sector Accounting Standards, the entity's method of accounting for contributions is only appropriate in circumstances where the funding meets the definition of a liability. Otherwise, the appropriate accounting treatment is to record contributions as revenue when they are received or receivable. In my opinion certain contributions of the entity do not meet the definition of a liability, and as such the entity's method of accounting for those contributions represents a departure from Canadian Public Sector Accounting Standards.

This departure has existed since the inception of the standard, which applies to periods beginning on or after April 1, 2012. When the cumulative effects of this departure to date are adjusted through opening accumulated surplus, the entity's records indicate that the effects of this departure on the current year financial statements is an overstatement of the liability for deferred revenue of \$927 million, an understatement of opening accumulated surplus of \$908 million, and a current year understatement of revenue of \$19 million. Accordingly, the current year surplus is understated by \$19 million and net debt is overstated by \$927 million.

Qualified Opinion

In my opinion, except for the effects of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion paragraph, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Interior Health Authority as at March 31, 2018, and the results of its operations, changes in its net debt, and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian Public Sector Accounting Standards.

Other Matters

Without modifying my opinion, I advise the reader that I was not engaged to audit the comparative financial statements of Interior Health Authority as at March 31, 2017, for their fair presentation in accordance with Canadian Public Sector Accounting Standards. The financial statements of Interior Health Authority as at March 31, 2017 were audited by a professional accounting firm who previously reported on their compliance with Section 23.1 of the *Budget Transparency and Accountability Act*. However, because that audit reported against a different framework than that of the current year, I must advise you that the comparative information in the financial statements and related disclosures were not audited in accordance with the Canadian Public Sector Accounting Standards framework adopted in the current year, but rather in compliance with Section 23.1 of the *Budget Transparency and Accountability Act*.

Victoria, British Columbia June 20, 2018 Russ Jones, FCPA, FCA Deputy Auditor General



Statement of Financial Position (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

As at March 31, 2018

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Financial assets | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents (note 2) | \$ 234,038 | \$ 236,826 |
| Accounts receivable (note 3) | 68,690 | 62,171 |
| | 302,728 | 298,997 |
| Liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (note 4) | 208,305 | 192,284 |
| Deferred operating contributions (note 5) | 4,281 | 7,936 |
| Debt (note 6) | 309,668 | 253,963 |
| Retirement allowance (note 7(a)) | 116,029 | 115,635 |
| Long-term disability and health and welfare benefits (note 7(b)(i)) | 2,268 | 16,173 |
| Replacement reserves (note 8) | - | 987 |
| Deferred capital contributions (note 9) | 1,087,569 | 1,047,709 |
| | 1,728,120 | 1,634,687 |
| Net debt | (1,425,392) | (1,335,690) |
| Non-financial assets | | |
| Tangible capital assets (note 10) | 1,453,858 | 1,354,589 |
| Inventories held for use (note 11) | 6,274 | 6,229 |
| Prepaid expenses (note 12) | 7,807 | 11,230 |
| Restricted assets | 235 | 235 |
| | 1,468,174 | 1,372,283 |
| Accumulated surplus | \$ 42,782 | \$ 36,593 |

Commitments and contingencies (note 13)

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Approved on behalf of the Board:

Dr. Doug Cochrane

Dennis Rounsville

Statement of Operations and Accumulated Surplus (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

| | 2018 Budget | 2018 | 2017 |
|--|--------------------|--------------|-----------|
| | (Notes 1(n), | | |
| | 18) | | |
| Revenues: | | | |
| Ministry of Health contributions | \$ 1,749,795 \$ | 1,747,361 \$ | 1,660,254 |
| Medical Services Plan | 148,049 | 160,489 | 155,082 |
| Patients, clients and residents (note 14(a)) | 107,661 | 110,752 | 106,034 |
| Amortization of deferred capital contributions | 77,683 | 80,073 | 77,784 |
| Recoveries from other health authorities | | | |
| and BC government reporting entities | 46,849 | 43,073 | 45,323 |
| Other contributions (note 14(b)) | 34,028 | 35,413 | 34,218 |
| Other (note 14(c)) | 30,698 | 29,786 | 29,985 |
| Investment | 2,137 | 2,715 | 2,667 |
| | 2,196,900 | 2,209,662 | 2,111,347 |
| Expenses (note 14(d)): | | | |
| Acute | 1,218,670 | 1,231,909 | 1,184,607 |
| Residential care | 392,684 | 397,076 | 377,613 |
| Community care | 226,296 | 228,416 | 214,906 |
| Corporate | 149,988 | 145,294 | 142,712 |
| Mental health and substance use | 146,004 | 139,399 | 129,443 |
| Population health and wellness | 63,258 | 61,379 | 60,063 |
| | 2,196,900 | 2,203,473 | 2,109,344 |
| Annual surplus (deficit) | - | 6,189 | 2,003 |
| Accumulated surplus, beginning of year | 36,593 | 36,593 | 34,590 |
| Accumulated surplus, end of year | \$ 36,593 \$ | 42,782 \$ | 36,593 |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Changes in Net Debt (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

| | 2018 Budget 2018 | | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | (Note 1(n)) | | |
| Annual surplus (deficit) | \$ | - \$ | 6,189 \$ | 2,003 |
| Acquisition of tangible capital assets | | (225,800) | (192,985) | (170,425) |
| Proceeds from disposal of tangible capital assets | | - | 158 | 695 |
| Amortization of tangible capital assets | | 90,531 | 91,952 | 88,742 |
| Loss on disposal of tangible capital assets | | - | 1,606 | 1,464 |
| | | (135,269) | (93,080) | (77,521) |
| Acquisition of inventories held for use Acquisition of prepaid expenses | | - | (82,358) (21,726) | (82,083) (26,046) |
| Consumption of inventories held for use | | - - | 82,313 | 81,450 |
| Use of prepaid expenses | | - | 25,149 | 20,014 |
| | | - | 3,378 | (6,665) |
| Increase in net debt | | (135,269) | (89,702) | (84,186) |
| Net debt, beginning of year | | (1,335,690) | (1,335,690) | (1,251,504) |
| Net debt, end of year | \$ | (1,470,959) \$ | (1,425,392) \$ | (1,335,690) |

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Cash Flows (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

| | | 2018 | 2017 |
|--|----|------------|-----------|
| Cash flows from (used in) operating activities: | | | |
| Annual surplus | \$ | 6,189 \$ | 2,003 |
| Items not involving cash: | Ψ | 0,109 φ | 2,003 |
| Amortization of deferred capital contributions | | (80,073) | (77,784) |
| Amortization of tangible capital assets | | 91,952 | 88,742 |
| Loss on disposal of tangible capital assets | | 1,606 | 1,464 |
| Retirement allowance expense | | 10,004 | 10,532 |
| Long-term disability and health and welfare benefits expense | | 72,496 | 53,828 |
| Interest income | | (2,715) | (2,667) |
| Interest expense | | 15,083 | 15,515 |
| interest expense | | 114,542 | 91,633 |
| Net change in non-cash operating items (note 15(a)) | | 8,303 | (13,946) |
| Interest received | | 2,715 | 2,667 |
| Interest paid | | (15,104) | (15,520) |
| Net change in cash from operating activities | | 110,456 | 64,834 |
| Capital activities: | | | |
| Proceeds from disposal of tangible capital assets | | 158 | 695 |
| Acquisition of tangible capital assets (note 15(b)) | | (129,925) | (131,624) |
| Net change in cash from capital activities | | (129,767) | (130,929) |
| The change in each nom capital activities | | (120,707) | (100,020) |
| Financing activities: | | | |
| Retirement allowance benefits paid | | (9,609) | (7,020) |
| Long-term disability and health and welfare benefits contributions | | (86,447) | (77,686) |
| Repayment of debt | | (7,354) | (4,668) |
| Capital contributions | | 119,933 | 137,673 |
| Net change in cash from financing activities | | 16,523 | 48,299 |
| Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | | (2,788) | (17,796) |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year | | 236,826 | 254,622 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of year | \$ | 234,038 \$ | 236,826 |

Supplementary cash flow information (note 15)

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

Interior Health Authority (the "Authority") was created under the *Health Authorities Act of British Columbia* on December 12, 2001 with a Board of Directors appointed by the Ministry of Health (the "Ministry") and is one of six Health Authorities in British Columbia ("BC"). The Authority is dependent on the Ministry to provide sufficient funds to continue operations, replace essential equipment, and complete its capital projects. The Authority is a registered charity under the *Income Tax Act*, and as such, is exempt from income and capital taxes.

The role of the Authority is to promote and provide for the physical, mental and social well-being of people who live in the Interior region and those referred from outside the region.

1. Significant accounting policies:

(a) Basis of accounting:

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Section 23.1 of the *Budget Transparency and Accountability Act* of the Province of BC supplemented by Regulations 257/2010 and 198/2011 issued by the Province of BC Treasury Board, referred to as the financial reporting framework (the "framework").

The Budget Transparency and Accountability Act requires that the financial statements be prepared in accordance with the set of standards and guidelines that comprise generally accepted accounting principles for senior governments in Canada, or if the Treasury Board makes a regulation, the set of standards and guidelines that comprise generally accepted accounting principles for senior governments in Canada as modified by the alternate standard or guideline or part thereof adopted in the regulation.

Regulation 257/2010 requires all tax-payer supported organizations in the Schools, Universities, Colleges and Hospitals sectors to adopt Canadian public sector accounting standards ("PSAS") issued by the Canadian Public Sector Accounting Board ("PSAB") without any PS 4200 series.

Regulation 198/2011 requires that restricted contributions received or receivable are to be reported as revenue depending on the nature of the restrictions on the use of the funds by the contributors as follows:

- (i) Contributions for the purpose of acquiring or developing a depreciable tangible capital asset or contributions in the form of a depreciable tangible capital asset, in each case for use in providing services, are recorded and referred to as deferred capital contributions and recognized in revenue at the same rate of amortization used for the related tangible capital asset. The reduction of the deferred capital contributions and the recognition of the revenue are accounted for in the fiscal periods during which the tangible capital asset is used to provide services. If the depreciable tangible capital asset funded by a deferred contribution is written down, a proportionate share of the deferred capital contribution is recognized as revenue during the same period.
- (ii) Contributions externally restricted for specific purposes other than those for the acquisition or development of a depreciable tangible capital asset are recorded as deferred operating contributions and recognized in revenue in the year in which the stipulation or restriction on the contributions has been met by the Authority.

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(a) Basis of accounting (continued):

For BC tax-payer supported organizations, these contributions include government transfers and externally restricted contributions.

The accounting policy requirements under Regulation 198/2011 are significantly different from the requirements of PSAS which requires that:

- government transfers, which do not contain a stipulation that creates a liability, be recognized as revenue by the recipient when approved by the transferor and the eligibility criteria have been met in accordance with PS 3410, Government Transfers; and
- externally restricted contributions be recognized as revenue in the period in which the
 resources are used for the purpose or purposes specified in accordance with PS 3100,
 Restricted Assets and Revenues; and
- deferred contributions meet liability criteria in accordance with PS 3200, Liabilities.

As a result, revenue recognized in the statement of operations and certain related deferred capital contributions would be recorded differently under PSAS.

(b) Basis of presentation:

The Authority has collaborative relationships with certain foundations and auxiliaries, which support the activities of the Authority and/or provide services under contracts. As the Authority does not control these organizations, the financial statements do not include the assets, liabilities and results of operations of these entities (see note 16(c)).

(c) Cash and cash equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on-hand, demand deposits and short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value. These investments generally have a maturity of three months or less at acquisition and are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investing.

(d) Accounts receivable:

Accounts receivable are recorded at amortized cost less an amount for valuation allowance. Valuation allowances are made to reflect accounts receivable at the lower of amortized cost and the net recoverable value when risk of loss exists. Changes in valuation allowance are recognized in the statement of operations. Interest is accrued on loans receivable to the extent it is deemed collectable.

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(e) Asset retirement obligations:

The Authority recognizes an asset retirement obligation in the period in which it incurs a legal or constructive obligation associated with the retirement of a tangible capital asset, including leasehold improvements resulting from the acquisition, construction, development, and/or normal use of the asset.

The obligation is measured at the best estimate of the future cash flows required to settle the liability, discounted at estimated credit-adjusted risk-free discount rates. The estimated amount of the asset retirement cost is capitalized as part of the carrying value of the related tangible capital asset and is amortized over the life of the asset.

The liability is accreted to reflect the passage of time. At each reporting date, the Authority reviews its asset retirement obligations to reflect current best estimates. Asset retirement obligations are adjusted for changes in factors such as the amount or timing of the expected underlying cash flows, or discount rates, with the offsetting amount recorded to the carrying amount of the related asset.

(f) Employee benefits:

(i) Defined benefit obligations, including multiple employer benefit plans:

Liabilities, net of plan assets, are recorded for employee retirement allowance benefits and multiple-employer defined long-term disability and health and welfare benefits plans as employees render services to earn the benefits.

The actuarial determination of the accrued benefit obligations uses the projected benefit method prorated on service which incorporates management's best estimate of future salary levels, other cost escalation, retirement ages of employees and other actuarial factors. Plan assets are measured at fair value.

The cumulative unrecognized actuarial gains and losses for retirement allowance benefits are amortized over the expected average remaining service period of active employees covered under the plan. The expected average remaining service period of the active covered employees entitled to retirement allowance benefit is 10 years (2017 – 11 years). Actuarial gains and losses from event-driven benefits such as long-term disability and health and welfare benefits that do not vest or accumulate are recognized immediately.

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

- (f) Employee benefits (continued):
 - (i) Defined benefit obligations, including multiple employer benefit plans (continued):

The discount rate used to measure obligation is based on the Province of BC's cost of borrowing if there are no plan assets. The expected rate of return on plan assets is the discount rate used if there are plan assets. The cost of a plan amendment or the crediting of past service is accounted for entirely in the year that the plan change is implemented.

(ii) Defined contribution plans and multi-employer benefit plans:

Defined contribution plan accounting is applied to multi-employer defined benefit plans and, accordingly, contributions are expensed when due and payable.

(iii) Accumulating, non-vesting benefit plans:

Benefits that accrue to employees, which do not vest, such as sick leave banks for certain employee groups, are accrued as the employees render services to earn the benefits, based on estimates of the expected future settlements.

(iv) Non-accumulating, non-vesting benefit plans:

For benefits that do not vest or accumulate, a liability is recognized when an event that obligates the Authority to pay benefits occurs.

- (g) Non-financial assets:
 - (i) Tangible capital assets:

Tangible capital assets are recorded at cost, which includes amounts that are directly attributable to acquisition, construction, development, or betterment of the asset and overhead directly attributable to construction and development. Interest is capitalized over the development period whenever external debt is issued to finance the construction and development of tangible capital assets.

The cost, less residual value, of the tangible capital assets, excluding land, is amortized on a straight line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

| Land improvements | 5 - 25 years |
|------------------------|---------------|
| Buildings | 10 - 50 years |
| Equipment | 3 - 20 years |
| Information systems | 3 - 10 years |
| Leasehold improvements | 2 - 15 years |
| Vehicles | 4 years |
| | |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

- (g) Non-financial assets (continued):
 - (i) Tangible capital assets (continued):

Assets under construction or development are not amortized until the asset is available for productive use.

Tangible capital assets are written down when conditions indicate that they no longer contribute to the Authority's ability to provide services, or when the value of future economic benefits associated with the tangible capital assets is less than their net book value. The write-downs of tangible capital assets are recorded in the statement of operations. Write-downs are not subsequently reversed.

Contributed tangible capital assets are recorded at their fair value on the date of contribution. Such fair value becomes the cost of the contributed asset. When fair value of a contributed asset cannot be reliably determined, the asset is recorded at nominal value.

(ii) Inventories held for use:

Inventories held for use are recorded at the lower of weighted average cost and replacement cost.

(iii) Prepaid expenses:

Prepaid expenses are recorded at cost and amortized over the period where the service benefits are received.

(h) Revenue recognition:

Under the *Hospital Insurance Act* and *Regulation* thereto, the Authority is funded primarily by the Province of BC in accordance with budget management plans and performance agreements established and approved by the Ministry.

Revenues are recognized on an accrual basis in the period in which the transactions or events occurred that gave rise to the revenues, the amounts are considered to be collectible and can be reasonably estimated.

Revenue related to fees or services received in advance of the fee being earned or the service being performed are deferred and recognized when the fees are earned or services performed.

Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue when receivable if the amounts can be estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Externally restricted contributions are recognized as revenue depending on the nature of the restrictions on the use of the funds by the contributors as described in note 1(a).

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(h) Revenue recognition (continued):

Volunteers contribute a significant amount of their time each year to assist the Authority in carrying out its programs and services. Because of the difficulty of determining their fair value, contributed services are not recognized in these financial statements.

Contributions of assets, supplies and services that would otherwise have been purchased are recorded at fair value at the date of contribution, provided a fair value can be reasonably determined.

Contributions for the acquisition of land, or the contributions of land, are recorded as revenue in the period of acquisition or transfer of title.

(i) Measurement uncertainty:

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period.

Significant areas requiring the use of estimates include the valuation of accounts receivable, the estimated useful lives of tangible capital assets, amounts to settle asset retirement obligations, contingent liabilities, and the future costs to settle employee benefit obligations.

Estimates are based on the best information available at the time of preparation of the financial statements and are reviewed annually to reflect new information as it becomes available. Actual results could differ from the estimates.

(j) Restricted assets:

Restricted assets are comprised of endowment contributions which are externally restricted in their use. Endowment contributions are recorded as revenue in the period of acquisition. Use of these funds is limited to the terms of reference.

(k) Foreign currency translation:

The Authority's functional currency is the Canadian dollar. Foreign currency transactions are translated at the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Canadian dollars at the exchange rate prevailing at the financial statement date. Any gain or loss resulting from a change in rates between the transaction date and the settlement date or statement of financial position date is recognized in the statement of operations.

(I) Financial instruments:

Financial instrument classification is determined upon inception and financial instruments are not reclassified into another measurement category for the duration of the period they are held.

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(I) Financial instruments (continued):

Financial assets and financial liabilities, other than derivatives, equity instruments quoted in an active market and financial instruments designated at fair value, are measured at cost or amortized cost upon their inception and subsequent to initial recognition. Cash and cash equivalents are measured at cost. Accounts receivable are recorded at cost less any amount for valuation allowance. Portfolio investments, other than equity investments quoted in an active market, are reported at amortized costs less any write-downs associated with a loss in value that is other than a temporary decline. All debt and other financial liabilities are recorded using cost or amortized cost.

Interest and dividends attributable to financial instruments are reported in the statement of operations.

All financial assets recorded at amortized cost are tested annually for impairment. When financial assets are impaired, impairment losses are recorded in the statement of operations. A write-down of a portfolio investment to reflect a loss in value is not reversed for a subsequent increase in value.

For financial instruments measured using amortized cost, the effective interest rate method is used to determine interest revenue or expense.

Transaction costs for financial instruments measured using cost or amortized cost are added to the carrying value of the financial instrument. Transaction costs for financial instruments measured at fair value are expensed when incurred.

A financial liability or its part is derecognized when it is extinguished.

Management evaluates contractual obligations for the existence of embedded derivatives and elects to either designate the entire contract for fair value measurement or separately measure the value of the derivative component when characteristics of the derivative are not closely related to the economic characteristics and risks of the contract itself. Contracts to buy or sell non-financial items for the Authority's normal purchase, sale or usage requirements are not recognized as financial assets or financial liabilities.

(m) Capitalization of public-private partnership projects:

Public-private partnership ("P3") projects are delivered by private sector partners selected to design, build, finance, and maintain the assets. The cost of the assets under construction are estimated at fair value, based on construction progress billings verified by an independent certifier, and also includes other costs incurred directly by the Authority.

The asset cost includes development and financing fees estimated at fair value, which require the extraction of cost information from the financial model embedded in the project agreement. Interest during construction is also included in the asset cost and is calculated on the P3 asset value, less contributions received and amounts repaid, during the construction term. The interest rate used is the project internal rate of return.

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(m) Capitalization of public-private partnership projects (continued):

When available for operations, the project assets are amortized over their estimated useful lives.

Correspondingly, an obligation for the cost of capital and financing received to date, net of the contributions received is recorded as a liability and included in debt.

Upon substantial completion, the private sector partner receives monthly payments to cover the partner's operating costs, financing costs and a return of their capital over the term of their project agreement.

(n) Budget figures:

Budget figures have been provided for comparative purposes and have been derived from the Authority's Fiscal 2017/2018 Budget approved by the Board of Directors on December 5, 2017 and published in the Authority's Service Plan. The budget is reflected in the statement of operations and accumulated operating surplus and the statement of changes in net debt. Note 18 reconciles the approved budget to the budget information reported in these financial statements.

(o) Future accounting standards:

- (i) In June 2015, PSAB issued PS 3430, Restructuring Transactions. PS 3430 defines a restructuring transaction and establishes standards for recognizing and measuring assets and liabilities transferred in a restructuring transaction. The main features of PS 3430 are as follows:
 - A restructuring transaction is a transfer of an integrated set of assets and/or liabilities, together with related program or operating responsibilities without consideration based primarily on the fair value of the individual assets and individual liabilities transferred;
 - The net effect of a restructuring transaction should be recognized as revenue or as an expense by entities involved;
 - A transferor should derecognize individual assets and liabilities transferred in a restructuring transaction at their carrying amount at the restructuring date;
 - A recipient should recognize individual assets and liabilities received in a restructuring transaction at their carrying amount with applicable adjustments at the restructuring date;
 - A transferor and a recipient should not restate their financial position or results of operations; and
 - A transferor and a recipient should disclose sufficient information to enable users to assess the nature and financial effects of a restructuring transaction on their financial position and operations.

PS 3430 applies to restructuring transactions occurring in fiscal years beginning on or after April 1, 2018. Management is in the process of assessing the impact of adoption of PS 3430 on the financial statements of the Authority.

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

2. Cash and cash equivalents:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|--|--|--|
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 234,038 | \$ 236,826 |
| Amounts restricted for capital purposes Amounts restricted for future operating purposes Amounts restricted for P3 projects Amounts restricted for replacement reserves Amounts restricted for patient comfort funds | (47,753) (4,281) (4,159) - (301) | (50,370) (7,936) (2,558) (987) (240) |
| Unrestricted cash and cash equivalents and portfolio investments | \$ 177,544 | \$ 174,735 |

3. Accounts receivable:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| | | |
| Patients, clients and residents | \$ 20,555 | \$ 16,808 |
| Other health authorities and BC government reporting entities | 17,575 | 12,430 |
| Medical Services Plan | 18,631 | 18,285 |
| Ministry of Health | 2,608 | 4,958 |
| Regional hospital districts | 6,107 | 4,352 |
| Foundations and auxiliaries | 4,254 | 2,809 |
| Federal government | 2,834 | 3,804 |
| WorkSafeBC | 1,903 | 1,576 |
| Other | 10,053 | 8,625 |
| | 84,520 | 73,647 |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | (15,830) | (11,476) |
| | \$ 68,690 | \$ 62,171 |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

4. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Salaries and benefits payable Accrued vacation pay Trade accounts payable and accrued liabilities | \$ 83,479 65,052 59,774 | \$ 75,451 62,394 54,439 |
| | \$ 208,305 | \$ 192,284 |

5. Deferred operating contributions:

Deferred operating contributions represent externally restricted operating funding received for specific purposes.

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Deferred operating contributions, beginning of year Contributions received during the year Amount recognized as revenue in the year | \$ 7,936 3,586 (7,241) | \$ 9,694 4,124 (5,882) |
| | \$ 4,281 | \$ 7,936 |

6. Debt:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|--|---------|---------------|
| Public-private partnerships: | | |
| Kelowna and Vernon Hospitals Project, 30 year contract to August 2042 with Infusion Health KVH General Partnership, payable in monthly payments including annual interest of 7.62%, in accordance with the project agreement terms \$ | 132,985 | \$ 136,614 |
| Interior Heart & Surgical Centre Project, 30 year contract to December 2044 with Plenary Health, payable in monthly payments including annual interest of 5.93%, in accordance with the project agreement terms | 74,823 | 75,938 |
| Penticton Hospital Tower Project, 30 year contract to December 2048 with EllisDon. Monthly payments include annual interest of 4.61% to commence upon substantial completion of the project in accordance with the terms of the project agreement. | 101,860 | 38,801 |
| | 309,668 | 251,353 |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

6. Debt (continued):

| | 2018 | | 2017 |
|--|-----------------|-----|-------------------------|
| Mortgages: | | | |
| Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC), secured by first charges on properties: | | | |
| Columbia View Lodge, payable in monthly payments of \$8,552, including annual interest of 10.5%, repaid in full during the year | - | | 858 |
| Kimberley Special Care Home, payable in monthly payments of \$2,628, including annual interest of 8%, repaid in full during the year | - | | 210 |
| Noric House, payable in monthly payments of \$14,457, including annual interest of 10%, repaid in full during the year | _ | | 1,542 |
| repaid in fail during the year | | | 1,0-12 |
| | - | | 2,610 |
| \$ | 309,668 | \$ | 253,963 |
| Principal repayments on debt for the years ending March 31 are requ | uired as follow | vs: | |
| | | • | |
| | | \$ | 4,820 |
| 2020 | | \$ | 6,803 |
| 2019 2020 2021 2022 | | \$ | 6,803 6,938 |
| 2020 2021 2022 | | \$ | 6,803 6,938 7,548 |
| 2020 | | \$ | 6,80 |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

7. Employee benefits:

(a) Retirement allowance:

Certain employees with ten or twenty years of service and having reached a certain age are entitled to receive special payments upon retirement or as specified by collective or employee agreements. These payments are based upon accumulated sick leave credits and entitlements for each year of service.

The Authority's liabilities are based on an actuarial valuation as at the early measurement date of December 31, 2017 and extrapolated to March 31, 2018 from which the service cost and interest cost components of expense for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2018 are derived. The next required valuation will be as of December 31, 2018.

Information about retirement allowance benefits is as follows:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | |
| Accrued benefit obligation: | | |
| Severance benefits | \$ 58,982 | \$ 59,507 |
| Sick leave benefits | 42,963 | 43,228 |
| | 101,945 | 102,735 |
| Unamortized actuarial gain | 14,084 | 12,900 |
| Accrued benefit liability | \$ 116,029 | \$ 115,635 |

The accrued benefit liability for retirement allowance reported on the statement of financial position is as follows:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| Accued benefit liability, beginning of year | \$ 115,635 | \$ 112,123 |
| Net benefit expense: | | |
| Current service cost | 7,533 | 7,754 |
| Interest expense | 4,046 | 4,022 |
| Amortization of actuarial (gain) loss | (1,576) | (1,244) |
| Net benefit expense | 10,003 | 10,532 |
| Benefits paid | (9,609) | (7,020) |
| Accrued benefit liability, end of year | \$ 116,029 | \$ 115,635 |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

7. Employee benefits (continued):

(a) Retirement allowance (continued):

The significant actuarial assumptions adopted in measuring the Authority's accrued retirement benefit obligation are as follows:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|--|-------|-------|
| | | |
| Accrued benefit obligation as at March 31: | | |
| Discount rate | 4.01% | 3.86% |
| Rate of compensation increase | 2.50% | 2.50% |
| Benefit costs for years ended March 31: | | |
| Discount rate | 3.86% | 3.93% |
| Rate of compensation increase | 2.50% | 2.50% |
| Expected future inflationary increases | 2.00% | 2.00% |

(b) Healthcare Benefit Trust benefits:

The Healthcare Benefit Trust (the "Trust") administers long-term disability, group life insurance, accidental death and dismemberment, extended health and dental claims for certain employee groups of the Authority and other provincially-funded organizations.

The Authority and all other participating employers are jointly responsible for the liabilities of the Trust should any participating employers be unable to meet their obligation to contribute to the Trust.

(i) Long-term disability benefits:

The Trust is a multiple employer plan, with the Authority's assets and liabilities being segregated with respect to all benefits. Accordingly, the Authority's net trust liabilities are reflected in these financial statements.

The Authority's liabilities as of March 31, 2018 are based on the actuarial valuation at December 31, 2017, extrapolated to March 31, 2018. The next expected valuation is as of December 31, 2018.

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

7. Employee benefits (continued):

- (b) Healthcare Benefit Trust benefits (continued):
 - (i) Long-term disability benefits (continued):

The long-term disability and health and welfare benefits obligation reported on the statement of financial position is as follows:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| | | |
| Fair value of plan assets | \$ 171,982 | \$ 173,790 |
| Accrued benefit obligation | 174,250 | 189,963 |
| Net funded (asset) liability | \$ 2,268 | \$ 16,173 |
| | | |
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Long-term disability and health and welfare benefits | | |
| (asset) liability, beginning of year: | \$ 16,173 | \$ 40,031 |
| Net benefit expense: | | |
| Long-term disability expense | 20,260 | 32,018 |
| Health and welfare benefit expense | 20,035 | 37,708 |
| Interest expense | 9,634 | 10,842 |
| Actuarial loss (gain) | (5,705) | (15,413) |
| Employee payments | (1,022) | (1,972) |
| Expected return on assets | (8,912) | (9,355) |
| Net benefit expense | 34,290 | 53,828 |
| Contributions to the plan | (48,195) | (77,686) |
| Long-term disability and health and welfare benefits | | |
| liability, end of year | \$ 2,268 | \$ 16,173 |
| Benefits paid to claimants (calendar year) | \$ 64,970 | \$ 74,044 |
| Plan assets consist of: | | |
| Calendar year ending December 31: | 2017 | 2016 |
| Debt securities | 42.2% | 40.4% |
| Foreign equities | 34.4% | 34.4% |
| Equity securities and other | 23.4% | 25.2% |
| Total | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

7. Employee benefits (continued):

- (b) Healthcare Benefit Trust benefits (continued):
 - (i) Long-term disability benefits (continued):

The significant actuarial assumptions adopted in measuring the Authority's long-term disability benefits liabilities are as follows:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Accrued benefit (asset) obligation as at March 31: | | |
| Discount rate | 5.80% | 5.30% |
| Rate of benefit increase | 1.50% | 1.50% |
| Benefit costs for years ended March 31: | | |
| Discount rate | 5.80% | 5.30% |
| Rate of compensation increase | 1.50% | 1.50% |
| Expected future inflationary increases | 2.00% | 2.00% |
| Expected long-term rate of return on plan assets | 5.80% | 5.30% |

Actual long-term rate of return on plan assets was 7.6% for the year ended December 31, 2017 (December 31, 2016 - 4.0%).

(ii) Other Trust benefits:

The 2014-2019 Health Science Professionals Bargaining Association, Community Bargaining Association and Facilities Bargaining Association collective agreements include provisions to establish joint benefit trusts (JBTs) to provide long-term disability and health and welfare benefits to the employees covered by these agreements. Effective April 1, 2017, management of the long-term disability and health and welfare benefits being provided to these employee groups through Healthcare Benefit Trust transitioned to the JBTs.

During the year ended March 31, 2018, the Authority made the following contributions to each JBT:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|--------|------|
| | | |
| Joint Facilities Benefits Trust (JFBT) | 22,390 | - |
| Joint Health Science Benefits Trust (JHSBT) | 10,411 | - |
| Joint Community Benefits Trust (JCBT) | 5,451 | - |
| Total | 38,252 | - |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

7. Employee benefits (continued):

(c) Employee pension benefits:

The Authority and its employees contribute to the Municipal Pension Plan and the Public Service Pension Plan, multi-employer defined benefit pension plans governed by the *BC Public Sector Pension Plans Act*.

Employer contributions to the Municipal Pension Plan of \$83.4 million (2017 - \$81.3 million) were expensed during the year. Every three years an actuarial valuation is performed to assess the financial position of the plan and the adequacy of plan funding. The most recent actuarial valuation for the plan at December 31, 2015 indicated a surplus of approximately \$2,224.0 million. The actuary does not attribute portions of the surplus to individual employers. The plan covers approximately 193,000 active members, of which approximately 17,766 are employees of the Authority (2017 – 17,256). The next expected actuarial valuation will be as of December 31, 2018 with results available in 2019.

Employer contributions to the Public Service Pension Plan of \$0.9 million (2017 - \$1.0 million) were expensed during the year. Every three years an actuarial valuation is performed to assess the financial position of the plan and the adequacy of plan funding. The most recent actuarial valuation for the plan at March 31, 2017 indicated a surplus of approximately \$1,896.0 million. The actuary does not attribute portions of the surplus to individual employers. The plan covers approximately 59,000 active members, of which approximately 145 are employees of the Authority (2017 – 171). The next expected actuarial valuation will be as of March 31, 2020 with results available in early 2021.

8. Replacement reserves:

Under the terms of mortgage agreements with Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation ("CMHC") and BC Housing Management Commission ("BC Housing"), the Authority was required to set aside certain amounts each year as a replacement reserve. During the year, these mortgages were repaid in full and there is no longer a requirement to maintain replacement reserves. During the year, the Authority consumed \$0.4 million of the reserves to fund capital improvements on the associated buildings and recognized the remaining balance of \$0.6 million as revenue. Future maintenance on these facilities will be funded through allocations from operating or capital budgets.

The replacement reserves by facility are as follows:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Kimberley Special Care Home Noric House Columbia View Lodge | \$ - - - | \$ 420 396 171 |
| | \$ - | \$ 987 |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

9. Deferred capital contributions:

Deferred capital contributions represent externally restricted contributions and other funding received for the purchase of tangible capital assets.

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| Deferred capital contributions, beginning of year | \$ 1,047,709 | \$ 987,820 |
| Capital contributions received: | | |
| Ministry of Health | 36,023 | 69,646 |
| Regional hospital districts | 67,240 | 57,069 |
| Foundations and auxiliaries | 13,064 | 9,646 |
| Health authorities and BC government reporting entities | - | 8 |
| Other | 3,606 | 1,304 |
| | 119,933 | 137,673 |
| Amortization for the year | (80,073) | (77,784) |
| Deferred capital contributions, end of year | \$ 1,087,569 | \$ 1,047,709 |

Deferred capital contributions are comprised of the following:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Contributions used to purchase tangible capital assets Unspent contributions | \$ 1,039,816 47,753 | \$ 997,339 50,370 |
| | \$ 1,087,569 | \$ 1,047,709 |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

10. Tangible capital assets:

| Cost | 2017 | • | Additions | С | Disposals | Transfers | 2018 |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----|-------------|----|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | _ | <i>(</i> , * | <i>(</i> | |
| Land \$ | | \$ | - | \$ | (56) \$ | (24) \$ | 43,070 |
| Land improvements | 26,289 | | 15 | | (86) | 227 | 26,445 |
| Buildings | 1,695,375 | | 697 | | (2,312) | 52,716 | 1,746,476 |
| Equipment | 632,747 | | 16,813 | | (19,365) | 19,758 | 649,953 |
| Information systems | 85,246 | | 102 | | (251) | 12,959 | 98,056 |
| Leasehold improvements | 23,040 | | 113 | | <u>-</u> | 3,896 | 27,049 |
| Vehicles | 8,748 | | 683 | | (1,021) | 361 | 8,771 |
| Construction in progress | 103,790 | | 141,528 | | - | (61,070) | 184,248 |
| Equipment and information | | | | | | | |
| systems in progress | 32,259 | | 33,034 | | - | (28,823) | 36,470 |
| Total \$ | 2,650,644 | \$ | 192,985 | \$ | (23,091) \$ | - \$ | 2,820,538 |
| Τοται φ | 2,000,044 | Ψ | 132,300 | Ψ | (23,031) ψ | - ψ | 2,020,000 |
| Accumulated amortization | 2017 | . A | mortization | | Disposals | Transfers | 2018 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Land improvements \$ | | \$ | 1,224 | \$ | (57) \$ | \$ | 17,828 |
| Buildings | 701,003 | | 48,929 | | (2,144) | 1 | 747,789 |
| Equipment | 491,508 | | 32,385 | | (17,875) | (1) | 506,017 |
| Information systems | 67,862 | | 7,223 | | (251) | | 74,834 |
| Leasehold improvements | 11,802 | | 1,247 | | - | | 13,049 |
| Vehicles | 7,219 | | 944 | | (1,000) | | 7,163 |
| Total \$ | 1,296,055 | Φ | 91,952 | \$ | (21,327) \$ | - \$ | 1,366,680 |
| Total | 1,290,033 | Ψ | 91,932 | Ψ | (21,321) φ | - ψ | 1,300,000 |
| Cost | 2016 | ; | Additions | Е | Disposals | Transfers | 2017 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Land \$ | | \$ | - | \$ | (228) \$ | 308 \$ | 43,150 |
| Land improvements | 26,095 | | 123 | | - | 71 | 26,289 |
| Buildings | 1,625,214 | | 367 | | (6,489) | 76,283 | 1,695,375 |
| Equipment | 614,092 | | 16,879 | | (13,121) | 14,897 | 632,747 |
| Information systems | 74,764 | | 159 | | (351) | 10,674 | 85,246 |
| Leasehold improvements | 17,848 | | 65 | | (1,653) | 6,780 | 23,040 |
| Vehicles | 8,797 | | 772 | | (821) | | 8,748 |
| Construction in progress | 73,519 | | 127,141 | | - | (96,870) | 103,790 |
| Equipment and information | | | | | | | |
| systems in progress | 19,702 | | 24,919 | | - | (12,362) | 32,259 |
| Total | 2 502 404 | Φ | 170 405 | Φ | (22 GG2) ^Ф | (240\ ¢ | 2 650 644 |
| Total \$ | 2,503,101 | \$ | 170,425 | \$ | (22,663) \$ | (219) \$ | 2,650,644 |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

10. Tangible capital assets (continued):

| Accumulated amortization | n | 2016 | Amortization | Disposals | Transfers | 2017 |
|--------------------------|----|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | | | • | | |
| Land improvements | \$ | 15,468 | \$ 1,193 | \$ | \$ \$ | 16,661 |
| Buildings | | 657,180 | 48,919 | (5,096) | | 701,003 |
| Equipment | | 472,303 | 32,290 | (12,866) | (219) | 491,508 |
| Information systems | | 63,811 | 4,402 | (351) | | 67,862 |
| Leasehold improvements | ; | 12,188 | 996 | (1,382) | | 11,802 |
| Vehicles | | 7,086 | 942 | (809) | | 7,219 |
| | | | | | | |
| Total | \$ | 1,228,036 | \$ 88,742 | \$ (20,504) | \$ (219) \$ | 1,296,055 |
| | | | | | | |
| Net book value | | | | | 2018 | 2017 |
| | | | | | | |
| Land | | | | | \$ 43,070 \$ | 43,150 |
| Land improvements | | | | | 8,617 | 9,628 |
| Buildings | | | | | 998,687 | 994,372 |
| Equipment | | | | | 143,936 | 141,239 |
| Information systems | | | | | 23,222 | 17,384 |
| Leasehold improvements | ; | | | | 14,000 | 11,238 |
| Vehicles | | | | | 1,608 | 1,529 |
| Construction in progress | | | | | 184,248 | 103,790 |
| Equipment and informati | on | | | | | |
| systems in progress | | | | | 36,470 | 32,259 |
| | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | • | \$ 1,453,858 \$ | 1,354,589 |

During the year, \$4.0 million interest (2017 - \$1.3 million, restated from prior year \$0.5 million) has been capitalized to construction in progress.

Tangible capital assets are funded as follows:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Deferred capital contributions Debt Internally funded | \$ 1,039,816 309,668 104,374 | \$ 997,339 253,963 103,287 |
| Tangible capital assets | \$ 1,453,858 | \$ 1,354,589 |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

11. Inventories held for use:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Medical supplies Pharmaceuticals | \$ 4,090 2,184 | \$ 4,003 2,226 |
| - | \$ 6,274 | \$ 6,229 |

12. Prepaid expenses:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Contracted services | \$ 957 | \$ 599 |
| Employee benefits | - | 4,531 |
| Maintenance contracts | 6,070 | 4,868 |
| Rent/leases | 357 | 365 |
| Other | 423 | 867 |
| | \$ 7,807 | \$ 11,230 |

13. Commitments and contingencies:

(a) Construction, equipment and information systems projects in progress:

As at March 31, 2018, the Authority had outstanding commitments for construction, equipment and information systems projects in progress of \$95.3 million (2017 - \$204.6 million, restated from \$34.5 million).

(b) Contractual obligations:

The Authority has entered into various contracts for services within the normal course of operations. The estimated contractual obligations under the contracts are as follows:

| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Thereafter |
|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|------------|
| Service contracts | \$104,563 | \$55,407 | \$41,287 | \$9,624 | \$5,304 | \$1,875 |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

13. Commitments and contingencies (continued):

(c) Long-term residential care contracts:

The Authority has entered into contracts with 46 service providers to provide residential care services. The aggregate annual commitments for these contracts for the years ending March 31 are as follows:

| 2019 | \$ 199,523 |
|------------|---------------|
| 2020 | 42,307 |
| 2021 | 42,307 |
| 2022 | 42,307 |
| 2023 | 42,307 |
| Thereafter | 210,952 |
| | |
| | \$ 579,703 |

(d) Operating leases:

The aggregate minimum future annual rentals under operating leases for the years ending March 31 are as follows:

| 2019 | \$ 14,240 |
|------------|---------------|
| 2020 | 13,749 |
| 2021 | 12,730 |
| 2022 | 11,726 |
| 2023 | 10,401 |
| Thereafter | 290,814 |
| | |
| | \$ 353,660 |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

13. Commitments and contingencies (continued):

(e) Public-private partnerships commitments:

The Authority has entered into multiple-year P3 contracts to design, build, finance, and maintain the Kelowna and Vernon Hospitals' project, the Interior Heart and Surgical Centre project and the Penticton Regional Hospital project. The information presented below shows the anticipated cash outflow for future obligations under these contracts for the capital cost and financing of the asset, the facility maintenance ("FM") and the lifecycle costs. As construction progresses the asset values are recorded as tangible capital assets and the corresponding liabilities are recorded as debt and disclosed in note 6. Facilities maintenance and life cycle payments to the private partner are contingent on specified performance criteria and include an estimation of inflation where applicable.

| | Capital and financing | FM and lifecycle | Total payments | | |
|------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|----|-----------|
| 2019 | \$ 46,508 | \$ | 18,426 | \$ | 64,934 |
| 2020 | 27,573 | · | 20,523 | · | 48,096 |
| 2021 | 27,231 | | 22,318 | | 49,549 |
| 2022 | 27,405 | | 22,358 | | 49,763 |
| 2023 | 27,495 | | 22,674 | | 50,169 |
| Thereafter | 564,069 | | 765,630 | | 1,329,699 |
| | | | | | |
| | \$ 720,281 | \$ | 871,929 | \$ | 1,592,210 |

(f) Litigation and claims:

Risk management and insurance services for all health authorities in BC are provided by the Risk Management and Government Security Branch of the Ministry of Finance.

The nature of the Authority's activities is such that there is litigation pending or in progress at any time. With respect to unsettled claims at March 31, 2018, management is of the opinion that the Authority has valid defenses and appropriate insurance coverage in place, or if there is unfunded risk, such claims are not expected to have material effect on the Authority's financial position. Outstanding contingencies are reviewed on an ongoing basis and are provided for based on management's best estimate of the ultimate settlement.

(g) Asset retirement obligations:

The Authority has certain asset retirement obligations relating to several of its facilities that may contain asbestos which may require special handling procedures. At this time, the Authority has not recognized these asset retirement obligations as there are no current approved plans and the timing of the future demolition or renovation of the facilities is unknown and therefore the value of the future obligations cannot be reasonably estimated. These asset retirement obligations will be recognized as a liability in the period when their value can be reasonably estimated.

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

14. Statement of operations:

(a) Patients, clients and residents revenue:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Long-term and extended care | \$ 44,728 | \$ 43,459 |
| Non-residents of BC | 27,422 | 26,799 |
| Non-residents of Canada | 13,595 | 12,485 |
| WorkSafe BC | 12,302 | 10,878 |
| Residents of BC self pay | 9,187 | 9,845 |
| Federal government | 1,658 | 982 |
| Preferred accommodation | 671 | 569 |
| Other | 1,189 | 1,017 |
| | \$ 110,752 | \$ 106,034 |

(b) Other contributions:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Provincial Health Services Authority Other BC government reporting entities Other | \$ 31,912 2,452 1,049 | \$ 30,851 2,402 965 |
| | \$ 35,413 | \$ 34,218 |

(c) Other revenues:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Compensation recoveries Parking | \$ 11,331 5,328 | \$ 12,130 4,860 |
| Other | 13,127 | 12,995 |
| | \$ 29,786 | \$ 29,985 |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

14. Statement of operations (continued):

(d) The following is a summary of expenses by object:

| Referred-out and contracted services: Health and support services providers 322,147 295,355 Other health authorities and BC government reporting entities 17,374 17,378 339,521 312,733 Supplies: 87,845 85,847 Drugs and medical gases 58,313 60,028 Diagnostic 23,849 23,646 Food and dietary 15,903 16,147 Printing, stationery and office 5,922 5,926 Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: Equipment operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees | | | 2018 | | 2017 |
|--|---|----|-----------|----|-----------|
| Compensation \$ 1,158,827 \$ 1,119,259 Employee Benefits 263,616 251,568 (Gain) loss on event-driven employee benefits (5,705) (15,413 Referred-out and contracted services: | Compensation: | | | | |
| Employee Benefits 263,616 251,568 (Gain) loss on event-driven employee benefits (5,705) (15,413 Referred-out and contracted services: 1,416,738 1,355,414 Referred-out and contracted services: 322,147 295,355 Other health authorities and BC government reporting entities 322,147 295,355 Other health authorities and BC government reporting entities 17,374 17,378 339,521 312,733 Supplies: 87,845 85,847 Medical and surgical 87,845 85,847 Drugs and medical gases 58,313 60,028 Diagnostic 23,849 23,646 Food and dietary 15,903 16,147 Printing, stationery and office 5,922 5,926 Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: 2 2 Equipment purply operation (utilities)< | | \$ | 1.158.827 | \$ | 1.119.259 |
| (Gain) loss on event-driven employee benefits (5,705) (15,413) Referred-out and contracted services: Health and support services providers 322,147 295,355 Other health authorities and BC government reporting entities 17,374 17,378 Supplies: Medical and surgical 87,845 85,847 Drugs and medical gases 58,313 60,028 Diagnostic 23,849 23,646 Food and dietary 15,903 16,147 Printing, stationery and office 5,922 5,926 Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: Equipment 31,555 30,902 Plant operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,481 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813< | · | Ψ | | Ψ | |
| Referred-out and contracted services: Health and support services providers 322,147 295,355 Other health authorities and BC government reporting entities 17,374 17,378 339,521 312,733 312,733 Supplies: Medical and surgical 87,845 85,847 Drugs and medical gases 58,313 60,028 Diagnostic 23,849 23,646 Food and dietary 15,903 16,147 Printing, stationery and office 5,922 5,926 Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: Equipment and building services: Equipment and building services: Equipment 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 Sundry: Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | • • | | | | |
| Health and support services providers 322,147 295,355 Other health authorities and BC government reporting entities 17,374 17,378 Supplies: 339,521 312,733 Supplies: 87,845 85,847 Drugs and medical gases 58,313 60,028 Diagnostic 23,849 23,646 Food and dietary 15,903 16,147 Printing, stationery and office 5,922 5,926 Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: Equipment and building services: 8 Equipment of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Rent 10,354 8,491 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 0,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 77,806 73,506 Sundry: Patient transport | (Camiry roots on ordina annon omproyees assistance | | | | 1,355,414 |
| Health and support services providers 322,147 295,355 Other health authorities and BC government reporting entities 17,374 17,378 Supplies: 339,521 312,733 Supplies: 87,845 85,847 Drugs and medical gases 58,313 60,028 Diagnostic 23,849 23,646 Food and dietary 15,903 16,147 Printing, stationery and office 5,922 5,926 Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: Equipment and building services: 8 Equipment of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Rent 10,354 8,491 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 0,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 77,806 73,506 Sundry: Patient transport | Defermed out and continue to describe | | | | |
| Other health authorities and BC government reporting entities 17,374 17,378 339,521 312,733 Supplies: Supplies: Medical and surgical 87,845 85,847 Drugs and medical gases 58,313 60,028 Diagnostic 23,849 23,646 Food and dietary 15,903 16,147 Printing, stationery and office 5,922 5,926 Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: Equipment and building services: 8 Equipment of tangible capital assets 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 Sundry: Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing | | | 222 447 | | 205 255 |
| Supplies: Medical and surgical 87,845 85,847 Drugs and medical gases 58,313 60,028 Diagnostic 23,849 23,646 Food and dietary 15,903 16,147 Printing, stationery and office 5,922 5,926 Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: Equipment of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: Equipment of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication | ·· | | | | |
| Supplies: Medical and surgical 87,845 85,847 Drugs and medical gases 58,313 60,028 Diagnostic 23,849 23,646 Food and dietary 15,903 16,147 Printing, stationery and office 5,922 5,926 Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: 214,539 214,572 Rent equipment (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 Sundry: 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | Other realth authorities and BC government reporting entitles | | | | |
| Medical and surgical 87,845 85,847 Drugs and medical gases 58,313 60,028 Diagnostic 23,849 23,646 Food and dietary 15,903 16,147 Printing, stationery and office 5,922 5,926 Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: Equipment and building services: 87,272 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 Sundry: 77,806 73,506 Sundry: Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | | | 000,021 | | 0.12,7.00 |
| Drugs and medical gases 58,313 60,028 Diagnostic 23,849 23,646 Food and dietary 15,903 16,147 Printing, stationery and office 5,922 5,922 Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: Equipment and building services: 8,722 Equipment operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 Sundry: 77,806 73,506 Sundry: Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt | • • | | | | |
| Diagnostic 23,849 23,646 Food and dietary 15,903 16,147 Printing, stationery and office 5,922 5,926 Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: Equipment 31,555 30,902 Plant operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 T77,806 73,506 Sundry: Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | - | | | | |
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| Printing, stationery and office 5,922 5,926 Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: 8,742 Equipment and building services: 31,555 30,902 Plant operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 Sundry: Sundry: Sundry: Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | | | | | |
| Laundry and linen 4,477 5,742 Housekeeping 5,769 5,079 Other 12,461 12,157 214,539 214,572 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: 8,742 Equipment and building services: 31,555 30,902 Plant operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 T7,806 73,506 Sundry: 2 Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | • | | | | |
| Housekeeping Other 5,769 12,461 12,157 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: Equipment 31,555 30,902 Plant operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 0ther 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 T7,806 73,506 Sundry: Patient transport 7,806 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 8,813 Communication and data processing Professional fees 3,562 4,392 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 21,102 21,391 47,834 48,862 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | | | | | |
| Other 12,461 12,157 Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: 88,742 Equipment and building services: 31,555 30,902 Plant operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | |
| Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: 31,555 30,902 Plant operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | , , | | | | |
| Amortization of tangible capital assets 91,952 88,742 Equipment and building services: 31,555 30,902 Plant operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 77,806 73,506 Sundry: 21,102 21,391 Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | Other | | | | |
| Equipment and building services: Equipment 31,555 30,902 Plant operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 77,806 73,506 Sundry: Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | | | 214,539 | | 214,572 |
| Equipment 31,555 30,902 Plant operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 77,806 73,506 Sundry: Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | Amortization of tangible capital assets | | 91,952 | | 88,742 |
| Equipment 31,555 30,902 Plant operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 77,806 73,506 Sundry: Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | Equipment and building services: | | | | |
| Plant operation (utilities) 19,656 18,727 Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 77,806 73,506 Sundry: Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | | | 31.555 | | 30.902 |
| Rent 10,354 8,491 Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 77,806 73,506 Sundry: Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | ··· | | | | |
| Building and ground service contracts 10,102 8,884 Other 6,139 6,502 77,806 73,506 Sundry: Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | | | | | |
| Other 6,139 6,502 77,806 73,506 Sundry: Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | | | | | |
| Sundry: 77,806 73,506 Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 47,834 48,862 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | | | | | |
| Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 47,834 48,862 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | | | | | 73,506 |
| Patient transport 8,765 9,054 Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 47,834 48,862 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | Cuada u | | | | |
| Travel 9,428 8,813 Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 47,834 48,862 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | · · | | 9 76F | | 0.054 |
| Communication and data processing 4,977 5,212 Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 47,834 48,862 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | | | | | • |
| Professional fees 3,562 4,392 Other 21,102 21,391 47,834 48,862 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | | | | | |
| Other 21,102 21,391 47,834 48,862 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | · | | | | |
| 47,834 48,862 Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | | | | | |
| Interest on debt 15,083 15,515 | Other | | | | |
| | | | | | <u> </u> |
| \$ 2,203,473 \$ 2,109,344 | Interest on debt | | 15,083 | | 15,515 |
| | | \$ | 2,203,473 | \$ | 2,109,344 |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

15. Supplementary cash flow information:

(a) Net change in non-cash operating items:

| | | 2018 | | 2017 |
|--|----|----------|----|----------|
| | • | (0 = (0) | | |
| Accounts receivable | \$ | (6,519) | \$ | 6,579 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | | 16,040 | | (12,152) |
| Deferred operating contributions | | (3,655) | | (1,758) |
| Replacement reserves | | (987) | | 50 |
| Inventories held for use | | (45) | | (633) |
| Prepaid expenses | | 3,423 | | (6,032) |
| Other non-cash | | 46 | | - |
| | | 8.303 | \$ | (13.946) |
| | Ψ | 0,000 | Ψ | (13,340) |

(b) Acquisition of tangible capital assets:

Assets purchased or acquired through debt or other non-cash transactions are excluded from purchase of tangible capital assets on the statement of cash flows.

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Acquisition of tangible capital assets (note 10) Construction financed with debt | \$ 192,985 (63,060) | \$ 170,425 (38,801) |
| | \$ 129,925 | \$ 131,624 |

16. Related parties and other agencies:

The following are types of related parties. Disclosure of values for related party transactions is only required if the values are different from that which would have been arrived at if the parties were unrelated.

(a) BC Government reporting entities:

The Authority is related through common control to all Province of BC ministries, agencies, Crown corporations, school districts, health authorities, hospital societies, universities and colleges that are included in the provincial government reporting entity.

The Authority contracts certain services to BC Clinical and Support Services (BCCSS), including accounts payable, tech services and supply chain. The expense recorded for contracted services with BCCSS in 2018 was \$13.0 million (2017 - \$13.1 million).

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

16. Related parties and other agencies (continued):

(a) BC Government reporting entities (continued):

The Authority contracts clinical and other services from government reporting entities (GRE's) including cancer programs, renal services, and other programs. The revenue recorded for the recoveries from GRE's in 2018 was \$11.8 million (2017 - \$11.1 million). As at March 31, the Authority has accounts receivable of \$14.1 million (2017 - \$9.5 million) and accounts payable of \$10.8 million (2017 - \$10.1 million) to other GRE's for these services.

Transactions with these entities, unless disclosed otherwise, are considered to be in the normal course of operations and are recorded at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties. Other transactions have been recorded at fair value and are not disclosed.

(b) Key management personnel:

The Authority has deemed the Board of Directors and Senior Executive Team and their close family members or entities controlled by them to be related parties based on the PS 2200 definition. A declaration is completed by key management personnel annually to confirm whether there are any related party transactions between themselves, their close family members, or entities under their control and the Authority. No transactions were reported that required disclosure.

(c) Foundations and auxiliaries:

There are 68 separate health care foundations and auxiliaries, which were established to raise funds for their respective hospitals and/or community health services organizations within the Authority area. The foundations and auxiliaries are separate legal entities incorporated under the *Society Act of British Columbia* with separate governance structures. The foundations and some of the auxiliaries are registered charities under the provisions of the *Income Tax Act* of Canada. The financial and non-financial assets and liabilities and results from operations of the foundations and auxiliaries are not included in the financial statements of the Authority. During the year, the foundations and auxiliaries granted \$14.7 million (2017 - \$11.6 million) to various facilities within the Authority.

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

17. Risk management:

The Authority is exposed to credit risk, liquidity risk and foreign exchange risk from its financial instruments. Qualitative and quantitative analysis of the significant risks from the Authority's financial instruments is provided below by type of risk.

(a) Credit risk

Credit risk primarily arises from the Authority's cash and cash equivalents and accounts receivable. The risk exposure is limited to their varying amounts at the date of the statement of financial position. The Authority manages credit risk by holding balances of cash and cash equivalents with reputable top rated financial institutions.

Accounts receivable primarily consist of amounts receivable from the Ministry, other health authorities and BC government reporting entities, patients, clients and agencies, foundations and auxiliaries, grantors etc. To reduce the risk, the Authority periodically reviews the collectability of its accounts receivable and establishes an allowance based on its best estimate of potentially uncollectible amounts. As at March 31, 2018, the amount of allowance for doubtful accounts was \$15.8 million (2017 - \$11.4 million).

The Authority is not exposed to significant credit risk with respect to the amounts receivable from the Ministry, other health authorities and BC government reporting entities.

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

17. Risk management (continued):

(b) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Authority will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they become due. It is the Authority's intention to meet its financial obligations through the collection of current accounts receivable, cash on hand and future funding from the Ministry.

The Authority's principal source of funding is from the Ministry. The Authority is not subject to debt covenants or any other capital requirements with respect to operating funding. Funding received for designated purposes must be used for the purpose outlined in the funding letter or grant documentation. The Authority has complied with the external restrictions on the funding provided.

The tables below show when various financial assets and liabilities mature:

| 2018 | | Up | | 1 to | | Over | | Total |
|--|----|--|----|-----------------------|----|-----------------------|----|---------------------------------------|
| Financial assets | | to 1 year | | 5 years | | 5 years | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | \$ | 234,038 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 234,038 |
| Accounts receivable | | 68,690 | | - | | - | | 68,690 |
| Total financial assets | \$ | 302,728 | \$ | | \$ | _ | \$ | 302,728 |
| Total illianolal accoss | Ψ | 002,720 | Ψ_ | | Ψ | | Ψ | 002,120 |
| 2018 | | Up | | 1 to | | Over | | Total |
| Financial liabilities | | to 1 year | | 5 years | | 5 years | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | \$ | 208,206 | \$ | 99 | \$ | - | \$ | 208,305 |
| Debt | | 4,820 | | 29,407 | | 275,441 | | 309,668 |
| Total financial liabilities | \$ | 213,026 | \$ | 29,506 | \$ | 275 441 | \$ | 517,973 |
| Total illianolal liabilities | Ψ | 210,020 | Ψ | 20,000 | Ψ | 270,441 | Ψ | 017,070 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 2017 | | Up | | 1 to | | Over | | Total |
| 2017 Financial assets | | Up to 1 year | | 1 to 5 years | | Over 5 years | | Total |
| - | | • | | | | | | Total |
| Financial assets | \$ | to 1 year 236,826 | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | 236,826 |
| Financial assets | | to 1 year | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable | \$ | to 1 year 236,826 62,171 | | 5 years | | 5 years | Ť | 236,826 62,171 |
| Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable | | to 1 year 236,826 | | 5 years | \$ | 5 years | \$ | 236,826 |
| Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable | \$ | to 1 year 236,826 62,171 | | 5 years | | 5 years | Ť | 236,826 62,171 |
| Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable Total financial assets | \$ | 236,826 62,171 298,997 | | 5 years - - | | 5 years | Ť | 236,826 62,171 298,997 |
| Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable Total financial assets | \$ | 236,826 62,171 298,997 Up | | 5 years 1 to | | 5 years Over | Ť | 236,826 62,171 298,997 |
| Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable Total financial assets | \$ | 236,826 62,171 298,997 Up | \$ | 5 years 1 to | \$ | 5 years Over 5 years | Ť | 236,826 62,171 298,997 |
| Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable Total financial assets 2017 Financial liabilities | \$ | 236,826 62,171 298,997 Up to 1 year | \$ | 5 years 1 to 5 years | \$ | 5 years Over 5 years | \$ | 236,826 62,171 298,997 Total |
| Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable Total financial assets 2017 Financial liabilities Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Debt | \$ | 236,826 62,171 298,997 Up to 1 year 192,066 | \$ | 5 years | \$ | 5 years Over 5 years | \$ | 236,826 62,171 298,997 Total |

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

17. Risk management (continued):

(b) Liquidity risk (continued):

Debt pertaining to P3 projects is funded through the ongoing annual operating grants received from the Ministry.

(c) Foreign exchange risk

The Authority's operating results and financial position are reported in Canadian dollars. As the Authority operates in an international environment, some of the Authority's financial instruments and transactions are denominated in currencies other than Canadian dollar. The results of the Authority's operations are subject to currency transaction and translation risks.

The Authority makes payments denominated in USA dollars, Great Britain pounds and other currencies. Currencies most contributing to the foreign exchange risk is the US dollar.

Comparative foreign exchange rates as at March 31 are as follows:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| US dollar per Canadian dollar | \$ 0.776 \$ | 0.752 |

The Authority has not entered into any agreements or purchased any foreign currency hedging arrangements to hedge possible currency risks, as management believes that the foreign exchange risk derived from currency conversions is not significant. The foreign currency financial instruments are short-term in nature and do not give rise to significant foreign currency risk.

Notes to Financial Statements (Tabular amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

Year ended March 31, 2018

18. Budget:

The original budget, as approved by the Board on December 5, 2017, has been adjusted to reflect changes made to sector allocations for various programs and services and the refinement of allocation between accounts. The changes are as follows:

| - | Board | | | |
|--|-----------------|----|----------------|-----------|
| | Approved | | | Restated |
| | Plan | F | Reallocations | Budget |
| Revenues: | | | | |
| Provincial government sources | \$ 2,025,400 | \$ | (2,025,400) \$ | - |
| Non-provincial government sources | 171,500 | | (171,500) | - |
| Ministry of Health contributions | - | | 1,749,795 | 1,749,795 |
| Medical Services Plan | - | | 148,049 | 148,049 |
| Patients, clients and residents | - | | 107,661 | 107,661 |
| Amortization | - | | 77,683 | 77,683 |
| Recoveries from other Health Authorities and | | | | |
| government reporting entities | - | | 46,849 | 46,849 |
| Other contributions | - | | 34,028 | 34,028 |
| Other | - | | 30,698 | 30,698 |
| Investment Income | - | | 2,137 | 2,137 |
| | 2,196,900 | | - | 2,196,900 |
| Expenses: | | | | |
| Acute | 1,218,670 | | - | 1,218,670 |
| Residential care | 392,684 | | - | 392,684 |
| Community care | 226,296 | | - | 226,296 |
| Corporate | 149,988 | | - | 149,988 |
| Mental health and substance use | 146,004 | | - | 146,004 |
| Population health and wellness | 63,258 | | - | 63,258 |
| | 2,196,900 | | - | 2,196,900 |
| Annual Surplus | \$ - | \$ | - \$ | |