

#### **IMPORTANT LAB UPDATE**

March 26<sup>th</sup>, 2025 25-14

To: All clinical staff and medical providers, Infection Prevention and Control

From: Microbiology Working Group, Dr. Amanda Wilmer, Medical Director Microbiology

Jacob Pyper, Health Services Director

Re: Update to the Meditech Test Dictionary: Infectious Diarrhea Testing

Effective April 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2025, the Test Dictionary in Meditech will be updated to clarify ordering for infectious diarrhea.

# **Important Information**

• To prioritize the right test for each patient, three diagnostic testing modalities (orders) are available for the investigation of infectious diarrhea.

### **Changes:**

Some order names have been updated to better reflect the testing performed:

Previous Test Name	New Test Name	Tests included	Eligible Patients
Stool bacterial/parasite/virus	Stool Bacteria/Cdif/Viral/Para	C. difficile	Outpatients and
		<b>GI</b> bacteria (Campylobacter spp,	patients admitted to a
Also know as "Infectious		Salmonella spp, Shigella spp, Shiga	healthcare facility ≤ <b>3</b>
Diarrhea PCR Panel"		toxin producing <i>E. coli</i> including	days
		O157, Vibrio spp.)	
		GI viruses (Norovirus,	
		Rotavirus, Astrovirus, Sapovirus)	
		GI parasites (Cyclospora,	
		Cryptospordium, Entamoeba	
		histolytica, Giardia)	
Virus GI - Inpatient/Outbreak	Stool Norovirus/other GI virus	GI viruses (Norovirus,	Any patient with
		Rotavirus, Astrovirus,	suspected viral
		Sapovirus)	gastroenteritis
			(outbreak or non-
			outbreak related)
Stool C difficile Toxin	N/A (no change)	C. difficile	Any patient with
			suspected C. difficile
			infection

- Prompts describing the appropriate collection container have been added
- o Prompts linking users to the NEW infectious diarrhea 'Collection and Ordering Job aid' have been added
- o Additional test name aliases have been added to improve searchability

#### **Background Notes:**

- As shown in the table above, the Infectious Diarrhea PCR Panel broadly encompasses testing for bacteria (including C. difficile), parasites and viruses.
- Such broad testing is not generally performed when a patient has been admitted to a healthcare facility >3 days since new onset of bacterial or parasitic infections are unlikely.
- For patients admitted >3 days, specific testing for nosocomial infections (C. difficile or GI viruses) is available instead

## **Action Required**

- Review the <u>IH Collection and Ordering Job Aid for Infectious Diarrhea Specimens poster</u>, located at <a href="https://www.interiorhealth.ca">www.interiorhealth.ca</a> Information For > Medical Staff > Clinical Tools & Resources > Laboratory Services Guide > Microbiology > Ordering guidance for health-care providers, to learn new test names and collection requirements
- Review prompt(s) when placing orders to ensure specimen is collected with the appropriate container